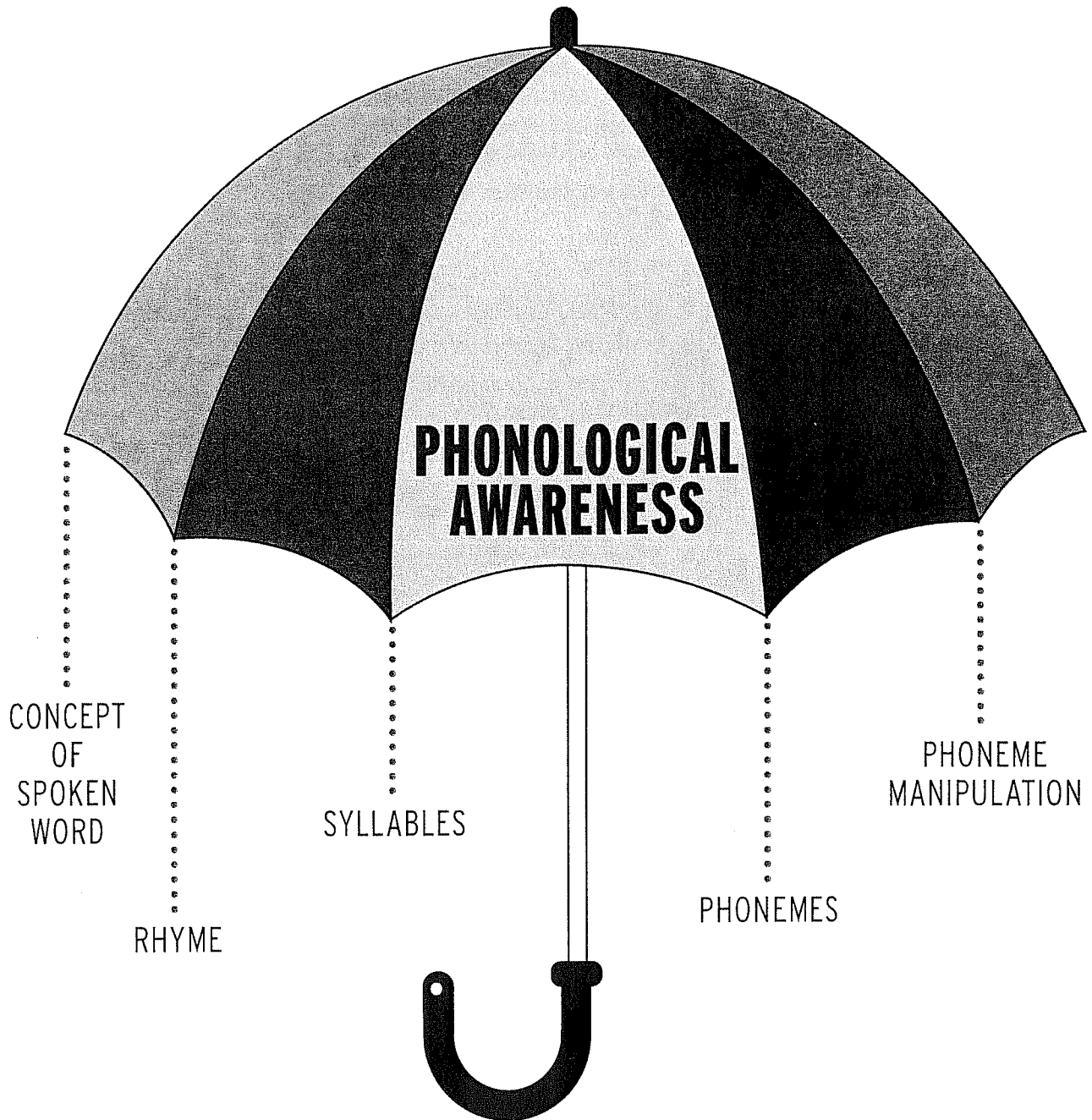


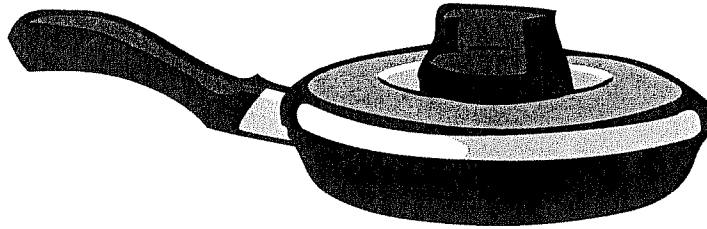
## ***Phonological Awareness Umbrella***

Phonological awareness is an umbrella term that includes concept of spoken word, rhyme, syllables, phonemes and phoneme manipulation.

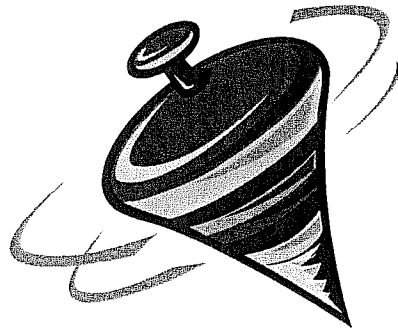


## Elkonin Boxes 1

Students push chips into these boxes as they make the sound not count the letters.

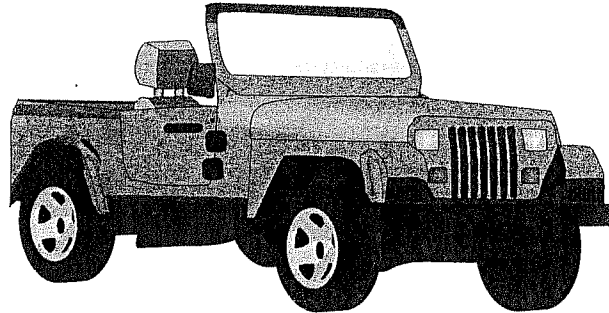


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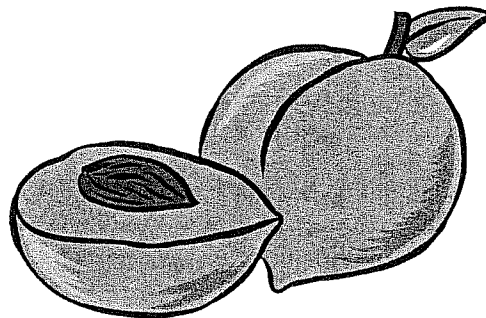


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## Elkonin Boxes 2



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## ***Guidelines for Effective Phonological Awareness Training***

- 1 Activities are focused on sounds and not focused on letter-sound relationships.
- 2 Phonological awareness activities are based on the results of student assessment.
- 3 Students recognize the pictures used in the activities.
- 4 Instructions are clear. The teacher models the activity.
- 5 All of the students actively participate in the activity.
- 6 Activities include some physical activity.
- 7 Instruction meets the criteria for Academic Learning Time.